

MINI-MODEL UN TOOLKIT

UNEA SIMULATION

*ANNEX: 1) GUIDANCE ON DIPLOMATIC
DISCOURSE*

UNITED NATIONS DEPARTMENT OF GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS
WORLD FEDERATION OF UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATIONS



United Nations
Department of Global
Communications



World Federation of United Nations Associations

2025

MINI-MODEL UN TOOLKIT - UNEA SIMULATION

MINI-MODEL UN TOOLKIT

UNEA SIMULATION

*ANNEX: 1) GUIDANCE ON DIPLOMATIC
DISCOURSE*

INTRODUCTION

In a Model UN (MUN) conference, effective diplomatic discourse is essential for fostering constructive debates, negotiations, and resolutions. We encourage Faculty Advisors to talk about the key principles that underlie diplomatic discourse to ensure productive and respectful engagement:

1) Respect Differences and Diverse Perspectives

- Recognize each delegate represents a country's unique interests, priorities, and policies.
- Avoid personal biases; speak from the perspective of your assigned country.
- Acknowledge differing viewpoints and disagreements with professionalism

2) Use Diplomatic and Professional Language

- Avoid inflammatory or offensive language.
- Frame disagreements constructively using phrases like: "While we understand your position, our delegation believes that..."
- Always refer to other delegates formally (e.g., "The delegate of [Country]...").

3) Prioritize Consensus-Building

- Seek common ground where possible, even with opposing viewpoints.
- Be open to compromise; successful resolutions require cooperation.
- Engage in active listening—demonstrate understanding before counterarguing.

4) Stay Policy-Oriented and Fact-Based

- Support arguments with data, historical context, and established international frameworks and cite UN resolutions, treaties, or reports when relevant to strengthen your proposals.
- Avoid emotional appeals or personal opinions—stick to your country's official stance.
- Cite relevant UN resolutions, treaties, or reports to strengthen your position.

5) Engage in Constructive Negotiations

- Present solutions, not just criticisms. Suggest modifications where disagreements arise.
- Maintain patience and diplomacy, especially when negotiations become intense.

By following these guidelines, delegates can engage in meaningful discussions, build diplomatic relationships, and contribute to impactful resolutions. Model UN is not about winning arguments — it's about fostering international collaboration and developing real-world negotiation skills.

